





- Our Why
- Our How
- Our Story



# Our Why

- Community Safety
- Reduce Recidivism
- Increase Cost Efficiencies
- Restorative Justice
- Accountability with Compassion



## Our How

- A brief history of diversion in the U.S.
  - English Law Tradition—court of equity
  - Modern History 1947 to present
  - The local government phenomenon



# Our How

- Three Types of Diversion Programs
  - Pre-Charge (LEAD Programs)
  - Pre-Trial
  - Post-Disposition



### Our How

- Evidence-Based Model Approach
  - Assessment
  - Treatment
  - Deterrence
  - Procedural Justice
  - Collaboration



# Our Story

- Eligibility Criteria
- Process
  - SOC
  - Target Behaviors
  - Compliance Monitoring
  - Rewards and Sanctions



### Eligibility Criteria





### AUBURN COMMUNITY COURT ELIGIBILITY CRITERIA

Effective August 13, 2021, the City of Auburn adopts the following criteria for defendant community court eligibility:

### Eliqible crimes:

Criminal trespass 1
Theft 3
Theft 3
Criminal trespass 2
Unlawful Bus conduct
Prostitution
Disorderly conduct
Interference with HCF
SODA Order Violation
Possession of auto theft tools
Possession of burglary tools
Vehicle trespass
Unlawful camping
Possession of controlled substance
Possession of drug paraphernalia (prior to May 2021)

Other potentially eligible crimes:

All other crimes are potentially eligible, provided that the offense is not listed as ineligible in these criteria, and the defendant needs services and would benefit from a structured and supportive environment in obtaining those services

### Crimes not eligible:

- DUI
- Other traffic offenses
- · Assault DV charges involving intimate partners
- · VNC
- Crimes against persons when the victim does not support a community court resolution





### Strict Disqualifiers:

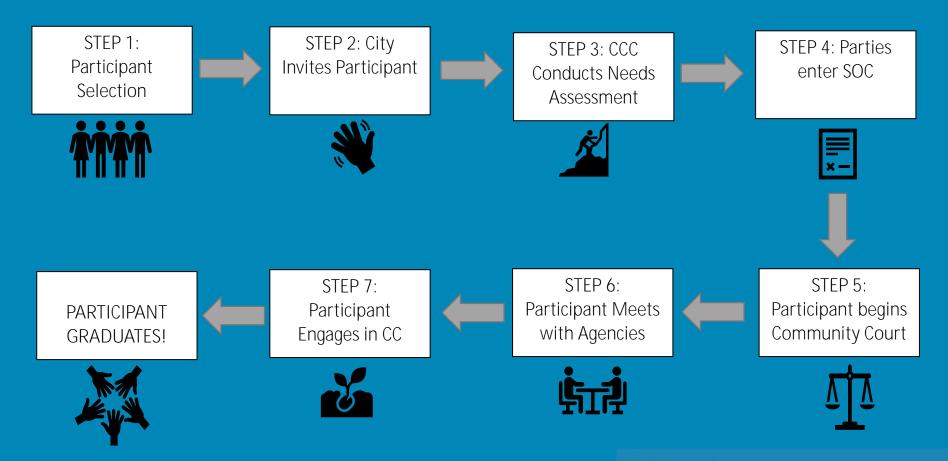
- RCW 9.94A.030(55) violent offense convictions within the past 5 years
- Pending RCW 9.94A.030(55) violent offense charges
- . Sex offense convictions or pending sex offense charges (including juvenile cases)
- · Known gang membership or affiliation
- · Officer caution noted in police records
- · Hate crimes

### **Discretionary Disqualifiers:**

- · Pending charges and convictions for:
  - Class A felonies
  - Violent crimes
  - Assault of City Officer
  - Stalking
  - Violation of a no contact order, protection order, sexual assault order
  - o Crimes against children and vulnerable adults
  - Escape
  - Crimes enhanced by sexual motivation
  - Crimes involving firearms
  - Human trafficking
  - Kidnapping
- · Active warrants out of any jurisdiction of 5K or more



### **Process**





# Stipulated Order for Continuance (SOC)

- Length of time
- Waiver of rights
- Participant's obligations
- Accountability

### KING COUNTY DISTRICT COURT-SOUTH DIVISION-AUBURN STATE OF WASHINGTON



### MOTION

THIS MATTER comes before the court on the joint motion of the parties, who move for entry of this SOC. If the Defendant complies with this SOC, this case will be dismissed at the end of 12 months.

### **DEFENDANT'S CHARGES AND RIGHTS**

 The Defendant is charged with Theft 3<sup>rd</sup> Degree, which has a maximum penalty of 364 days in jail and a \$5,000 fine. The Defendant has pled not guilty.

The Defendant has received an amended complaint in this case listing the elements of the above crime. The Defendant understands these elements and what the City must prove to convict. If found guilty at a future hearing, the Defendant understands that the judge can impose any sentence up to the maximum, no matter what the prosecutor or defense recommends.

- II. The Defendant understands that the judge, court personnel, prosecutors, defense attorneys and treatment/social service providers may discuss this case off the record and in their absence at staff meetings. The Defendant agrees that such discussions may take place outside of their presence.
  - III. The Defendant understands their rights:
    - To a public jury trial within 90 days after arraignment (60 days if in custody);
    - · To remain silent before and during trial;
    - · To hear and question witnesses who testify;
    - To testify and have witnesses testify for them at no expense.

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Defendant's Initials:

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# Target Behaviors for Community Court

### BEGINNING OF COMMUNITY COURT

- Attend court
- Schedule/attend
   SUD/MH assessment
- Honesty about relapse/use

### MIDDLE OF COMMUNITY COURT

- Engaged in treatment
- Showing insight/initiative
- Working on preventative health care

### END OF COMMUNITY COURT

- Sobriety
- Maintenance phase or completion of treatment
- Education/employment



## Compliance Monitoring

- Weekly Treatment Reports
  - UA results
  - Classes attendance
  - Report from counselor
- Other Obligations
  - Made appointments
  - Completed work crew



### Rewards and sanctions

- Rewards
- Sanctions